

Supporting Information

Pollution status and human exposure of Decabromodiphenyl ether (BDE-209) in China

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Table S1 Physical properties and chemical identity of deca-BDE (BDE-209)

	Physical /Chemical Values	Ref
CASRN	1163-19-5	1
Synonyms	2,2',3,3',4,4',5,5',6,6'-decaBDE; BDE-209; deca-BDE; benzene, 1,1'-oxybis[2,3,4,5,6-pentabromo]-; decabromodiphenyl oxide; decabromodiphenyl ether; decabromobiphenyl ether; ether, bis(pentabromophenyl)	1-2
Physical state	Solid	3
Melting point, °C	290-306	4
Boiling point, °C	decomposes at >320°C	4
Vapor pressure at 21 °C, Pa	4.63×10^{-6}	3
Henry's Law constant, atm m ³ /mole	1.93×10^{-8}	3
Density, g/cm ³	3.0	4
Water solubility at 25°C, µg/L	<0.1	3
Henry's Law constant (Pa m ³ /mol) at 25°C	0.04	5
LogK _{ow}	6.3-12.6	3
LogK _{oc}	6.3	3
Molecular weight	959.17	1
Chemical formula	C ₁₂ Br ₁₀ O	1
Flammability	not applicable	4
Autoflammability	not applicable	4
Explosive properties	none	4
Oxidising properties	none	4

Table S2 Thyroid hormone concentrations measured in human serum samples (n=36)

Thyroid hormones	TSH ($\mu\text{IU mL}^{-1}$)	T3 (ng mL^{-1})	fT3 (pg mL^{-1})	T4 ($\mu\text{g dL}^{-1}$)	fT4 (ng dL^{-1})
Normal range	0.35-5.29	0.8-1.9	3.0-6.5	5.0-13.0	0.88-1.85
Geometric mean	2.04	1.27	3.89	7.32	1.24
Standard deviation	1.10	0.38	0.90	2.68	0.32
Mid-value	1.59	1.29	3.98	6.38	1.26
5 th percentile	0.96	0.73	2.26	4.40	0.91
95 th percentile	3.96	1.91	4.79	11.67	1.69

The data is from ref 6.

Table S3 The concentrations of BDE-209 and nona-BDE in influent, effluent and dewatered sludge in three different waste water treatment plants in China

Location	Site description	Collection year		Concentration of BDE-209	Concentration of nona-BDE	Ref
				Range (mean)	Range (mean)	
Hong Kong, south China	Municipal and industrial wastewater	2011-2013	Influent Effluent Sludge	12.73-71.34 (30) ng L ⁻¹ 23-96 (20) ng L ⁻¹ n.d.-66.6 (63) ng g ⁻¹	Not detected	7
Hefei, east China	The city's oldest and largest wastewater facility of the surrounding Chaohu Lake basin	2011	Influent Effluent Sludge	186.010 ng L ⁻¹ 36.800 ng L ⁻¹ no data	Not detected	8
Shanghai, south China	A conventional WWTP	2010-2011	Effluent Effluent Sludge	n.d.-0.16 (0.064) ng L ⁻¹ no data 145.3 ng L ⁻¹	n.d.-0.08 (0.064) ng L ⁻¹ (BDE-208) n.d.-0.08 (0.094) ng L ⁻¹ (BDE-207) n.d.-0.29 (0.083) ng L ⁻¹ (BDE-206) 6.6 ng L ⁻¹ (BDE-208) 4.3 ng L ⁻¹ (BDE-207) 2.8 ng L ⁻¹ (BDE-206)	9

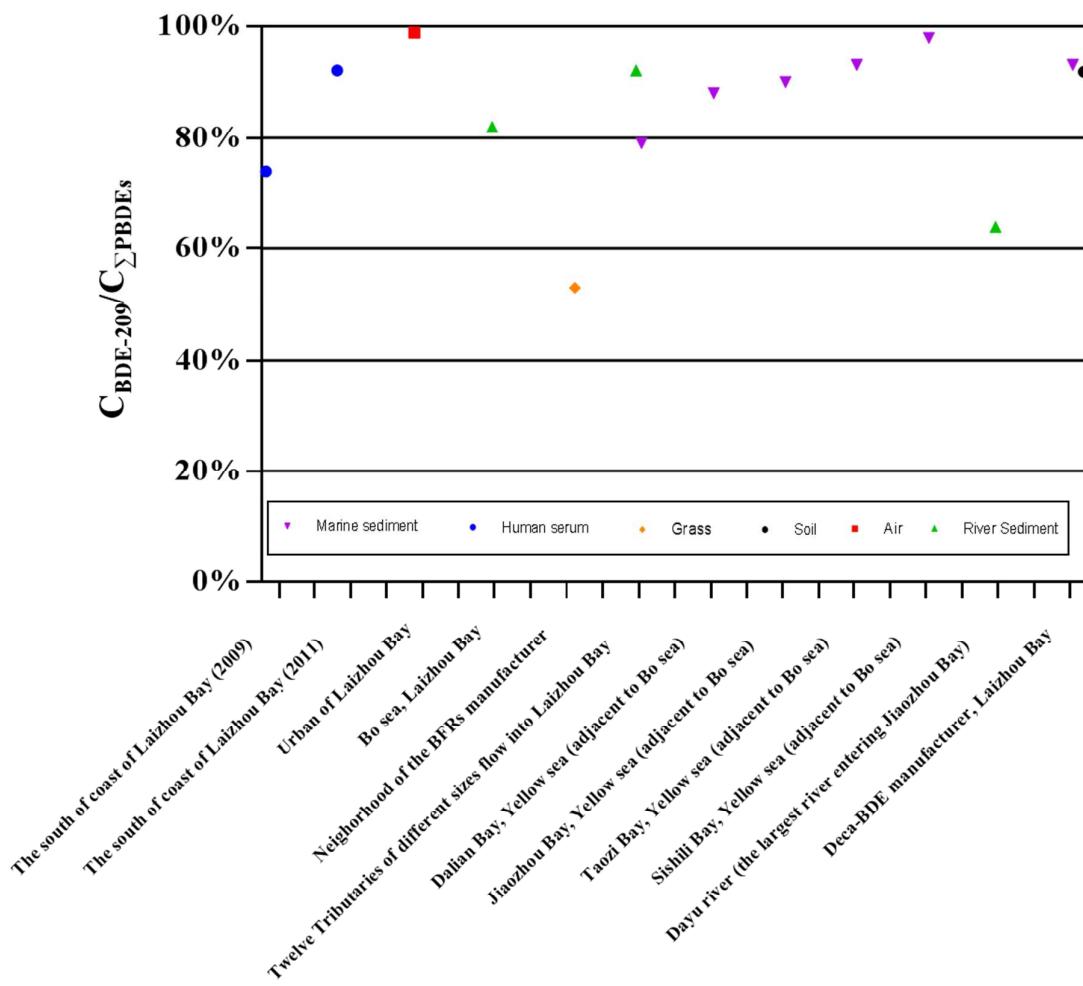


Figure S1. Relative abundances of BDE-209 in media from the areas surrounding deca-BDE manufacturers in China.¹⁰⁻¹⁷

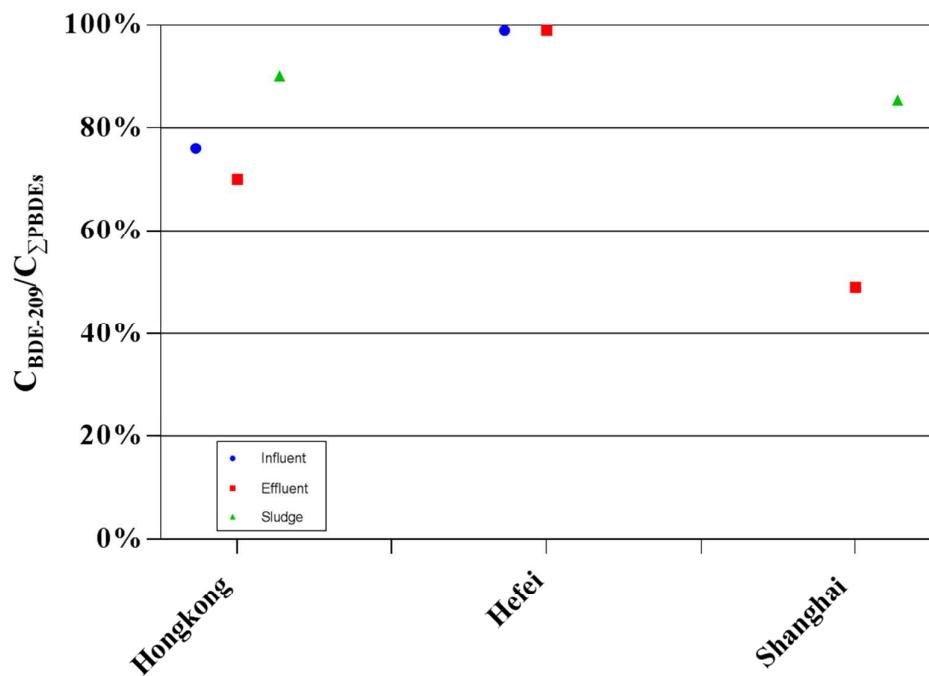
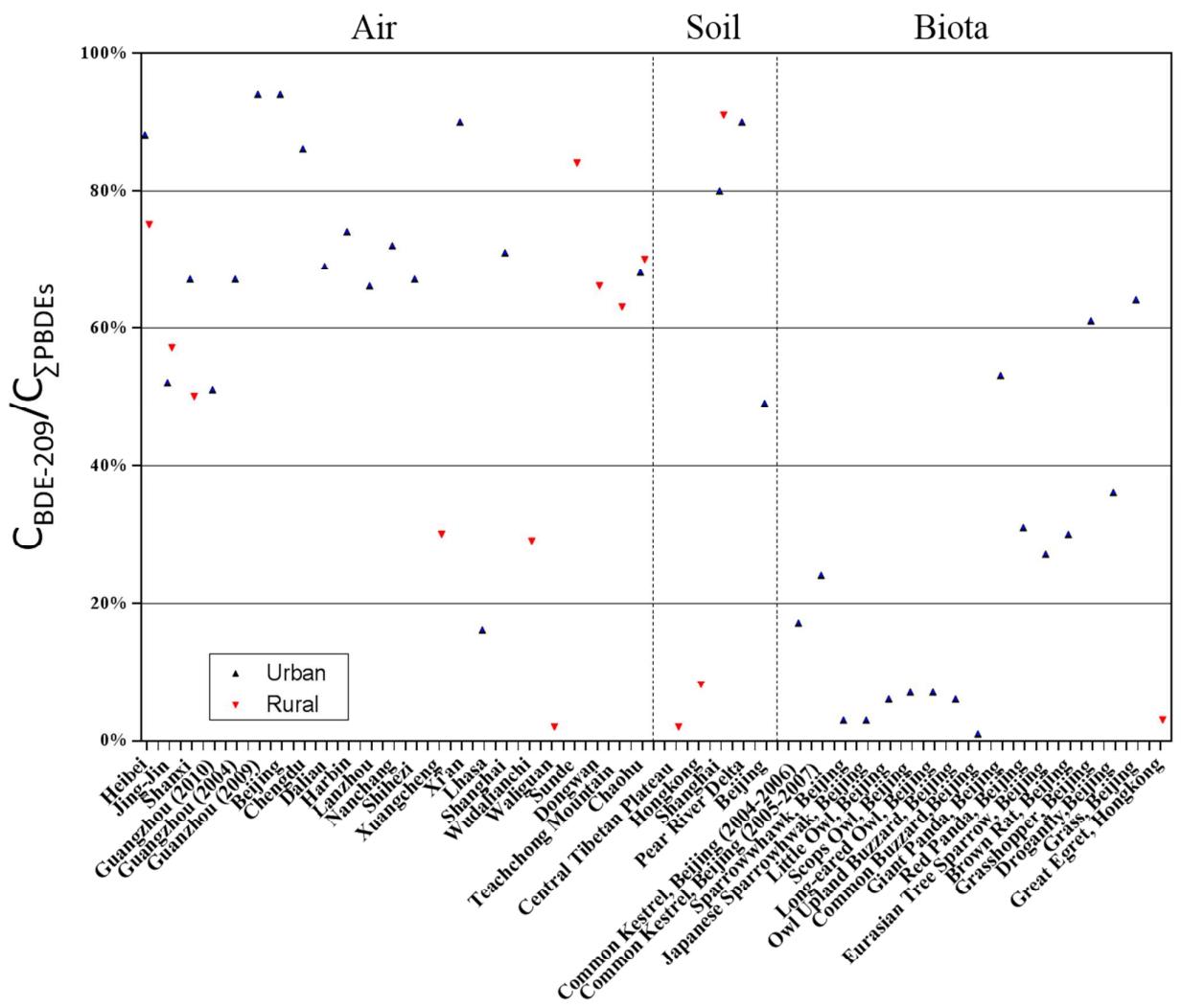
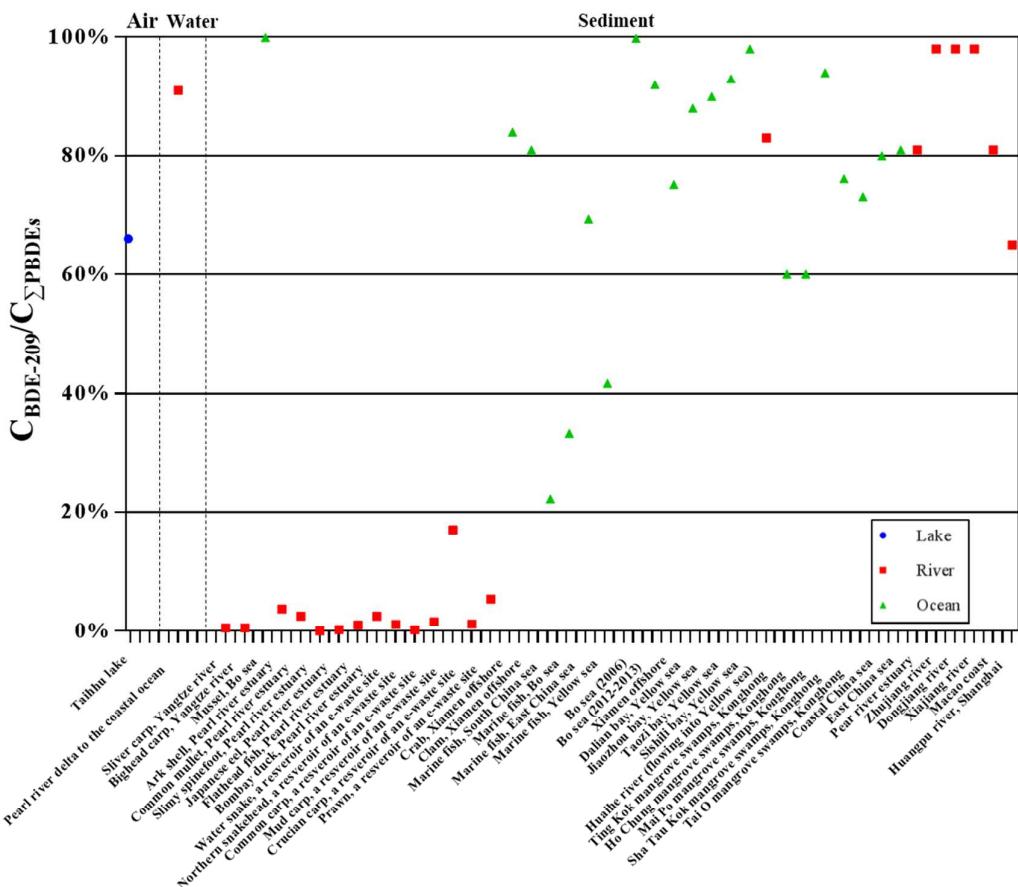


Figure S2. Relative abundances of BDE-209 in media from wastewater treatment plants in China.⁷⁻⁹



SI Figure 3. Relative abundances of BDE-209 in media from urban and rural areas in China.
18-32



SI Figure 4. Relative abundances of BDE-209 in media from lakes, rivers and oceans in China.^{17, 33-47}

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